

## Lit. Elem.: Figures of Speech, Pt. 1

Figures of Speech—used for descriptive effect, often to imply ideas indirectly	
Simile—A figure of speech that compares seemingly unlike things, using like or as	Example: My hair looked like a bird's nest. My stomach felt like a block of ice. Sparky is as wild as a tornado.
Metaphor—A figure of speech that compares two or more things that have something in common, does not use like or as	Example: My hair is a bird's nest. My stomach was a block of ice. Sparky is a wild tornado.
Alliteration—the repetition of sounds, most often consonant sounds, at the beginning of words	Example: <u>A</u> lliteration is <u>a</u> larmingly <u>a</u> ddictive.
Allusion—a figure of speech that refers to a well-known story, event, person, or object in order to make a comparison in the readers' minds	Example: About <i>The Hunger Games</i> : "Panem itself comes from the Latin expression 'Panem et Circenses' which translates into 'Bread and Circuses'"(Scholastic)
Personification—a figure of speech in which an animal, object, force of nature, or idea is given human qualities or characteristics	Example: The leaves danced their way through the lawn. The sun peeked happily from behind a cloud.

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